



BILLING CODE 8011-01p

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34-97065; File No. SR-NYSEARCA-2023-18]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; NYSE Arca, Inc.; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change to Amend Its Certificate of Incorporation

March 8, 2023

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1)¹ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Act”)² and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,³ notice is hereby given that, on February 23, 2023, NYSE Arca, Inc. (“NYSE Arca” or the “Exchange”) filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “Commission”) the proposed rule change as described in Items I and II below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. Self-Regulatory Organization’s Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change

The Exchange proposes to amend its certificate of incorporation to provide that the board of directors of its ultimate parent or that board’s compensation committee may fix the compensation of the board of directors of the Exchange, and make certain clarifying, technical and conforming changes to the certificate of incorporation. The

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 15 U.S.C. 78a.

³ 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

proposed rule change is available on the Exchange’s website at www.nyse.com, at the principal office of the Exchange, and at the Commission’s Public Reference Room.

II. Self-Regulatory Organization’s Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the self-regulatory organization included statements concerning the purpose of, and basis for, the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of those statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant parts of such statements.

A. Self-Regulatory Organization’s Statement of the Purpose of, and the Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

1. Purpose

The Exchange proposes to amend the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Exchange (“Certificate”) to (a) provide that the board of directors of its ultimate parent, Intercontinental Exchange, Inc. (“ICE,” and its board of directors, the “ICE Board”), or the compensation committee of the ICE Board (the “ICE Compensation Committee”) may fix the compensation of the board of directors of the Exchange (the “Exchange Board”), and (b) make certain clarifying, technical and conforming changes to the Certificate.

The changes described herein would become operative upon the Certificate becoming effective pursuant to its filing with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware.

Proposed Amendment to Article 6

Currently, the Exchange Board sets its own compensation. Through an amendment to Article 6 of the Certificate, the Exchange proposes to have the ICE Board or the ICE Compensation Committee set director compensation instead.

The Exchange is wholly owned by NYSE Group, which in turn is wholly owned by NYSE Holdings LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of Intercontinental Exchange Holdings, Inc. Intercontinental Exchange Holdings, Inc. is wholly owned by ICE, a public company listed on the New York Stock Exchange LLC (“NYSE”).⁴

To make the change, the Exchange proposes to amend Article 6 of the Certificate as follows (proposed additions italicized):

6. Except as set forth in this Article 6 and Article 9 of this Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation, the Exchange shall be managed by or under the direction of the Board of Directors which shall exercise all powers conferred under the laws of the State of Delaware. The Board of Directors of Intercontinental Exchange, Inc. or the compensation committee thereof shall have the authority to fix the compensation of directors of the Exchange. The directors of the Exchange may be paid their expenses, if any, of attendance at each meeting of the Board of Directors of the Exchange and may be paid a fixed sum for attendance at each meeting of the Board of Directors of the Exchange or a stated salary as director (which amounts may be paid in cash or such other form as the

⁴ See Exchange Act Release No. 72157 (May 13, 2014), 79 FR 28792 (May 19, 2014) (SR-NYSEArca-2014-52) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change Relating to Name Changes of Its Ultimate Parent, IntercontinentalExchange Group, Inc., and Its Indirect Parents, IntercontinentalExchange, Inc. and NYSE Euronext Holdings LLC).

Board of Directors of Intercontinental Exchange, Inc. or the compensation committee thereof may from time to time authorize). No such payment shall preclude any director from serving the Exchange in any other capacity and receiving compensation therefor.

If the ICE Board fixed the compensation of the Exchange Board, the decision would be made by a body that was required to have at least a majority of its members be independent.⁵ The requirement is in accordance with NYSE listing requirements, which require that listed companies have a majority of independent directors.⁶

If the ICE Compensation Committee fixed the Exchange Board compensation,⁷ compensation decisions would be made by a body that is made up of independent

⁵ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 70210 (August 15, 2013), 78 FR 51758 (August 21, 2013) (SR–NYSE– 2013–42; SR–NYSEMKT–2013–50; SR–NYSEArca–2013–62) (Order Granting Approval of Proposed Rule Change Relating to a Corporate Transaction in which NYSE Euronext Will Become a Wholly-Owned Subsidiary of IntercontinentalExchange Group, Inc.). IntercontinentalExchange Group, Inc., subsequently changed its name to IntercontinentalExchange, Inc. See 79 FR 28792, *supra* note 4. The ICE Board is subject to the requirements of the Independence Policy of the Board of Directors of Intercontinental Exchange, Inc., available at https://s2.q4cdn.com/154085107/files/doc_downloads/governance_docs/ICE-Independence-Policy.pdf. The bylaws of ICE require that the members of the ICE Board take into consideration the effect that ICE’s actions would have on the ability of the Exchange to carry out its responsibility under Exchange Act. See the Ninth Amended and Restated Bylaws of Intercontinental Exchange, Inc. (“ICE Bylaws”), Article III, Section 3.14. The ICE Bylaws are available at https://s2.q4cdn.com/154085107/files/doc_downloads/governance_docs/2022/ICE-Ninth-Amended-and-Restated-Bylaws.pdf.

⁶ See NYSE Listed Company Manual Sections 303A.01 (Independent Directors) and 303A.02(a)(ii) (Independence Tests), and ICE Bylaws, Article III, Section 3.4.

⁷ Pursuant to its Charter, the Compensation Committee of the ICE Board is charged with, among other things, reviewing and approving compensation for the members of the board of directors of any ICE subsidiary, which includes the Exchange. See Charter of the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors of ICE, at

members. As a company listed on the NYSE, ICE is required to have a compensation committee that is composed entirely of independent directors that satisfy the additional independence requirements specific to compensation committee members.⁸

The proposed rule text is comprehensive. Rather than just setting forth what body fixes director compensation, it would provide that directors may be paid their expenses for attending board meetings and that they may receive compensation on a per-meeting basis or as a salary, clarify the form of compensation that may be granted, and note that the payment does not preclude a director from serving the Exchange in another capacity.

The Exchange operates as a separate self-regulatory organization and has rules, membership rosters and listings distinct from the rules, membership rosters and, where applicable, listings of its affiliates the NYSE, NYSE American LLC, NYSE Chicago, Inc., and NYSE National, Inc. (collectively with the Exchange, the “NYSE Group Exchanges”). At the same time, however, the Exchange believes it is important for each of the NYSE Group Exchanges to have a consistent approach to corporate governance in certain matters, to simplify complexity and create greater consistency among the NYSE

https://s2.q4cdn.com/154085107/files/doc_downloads/governance_docs/2022/Intercontinental-Exchange-Inc.-Compensation-Committee-Charter-March-3-2022.pdf. See also NYSE Listed Company Manual Section 303A.05(b).

⁸ See NYSE Listed Company Manual Section 303A.05(a) (Compensation Committee). See also NYSE Listed Company Manual Section 303A.02(a)(ii) and ICE annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021, at 19, available at <https://www.sec.gov/ix?doc=/Archives/edgar/data/1571949/000157194922000006/ice-20211231.htm>.

Group Exchanges.⁹ To that end, each of the NYSE Group Exchanges is proposing a substantially similar change to its governing documents.¹⁰

The proposed amendment is based on Article III, Section 3.13 (Compensation of Directors) of the ICE Bylaws.¹¹

Additional Proposed Amendments

The Exchange proposes to make the following non-substantive technical and conforming changes to the Certificate:¹²

- Move the definition of “Corporation” from the second paragraph to the first paragraph.
- Throughout the Certificate, add “Amended and Restated” before “Certificate of Incorporation” or “certificate of incorporation” and capitalize the latter.
- Update the dates in Article 13 and the signature line and update the time in Article 13.

2. Statutory Basis

⁹ See Exchange Act Release No. 84648 (November 26, 2018), 83 FR 61692 (November 30, 2018) (SR-NYSEArca-2018-85).

¹⁰ See SR-NYSE-2023-13; SR-NYSEAmer-2023-15, SR-NYSECHX-2023-10, and SR-NYSENat-2023-08. Presently, three different entities fix the compensation of the boards of directors of the NYSE Group Exchanges: NYSE Group fixes the compensation of the directors of the NYSE, NYSE American LLC, and NYSE National, Inc.; NYSE Chicago Holdings, Inc. fixes the compensation of the directors of NYSE Chicago, Inc.; and the board of directors of NYSE Arca fixes its own compensation.

¹¹ See ICE Bylaws, Article III, Section 3.13.

¹² See 83 FR 61692, supra note 9, at 61693-61694 (proposing to make technical and conforming changes to the Certificate of Incorporation of the Exchange).

The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Exchange Act,¹³ in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(1)¹⁴ in particular, in that it enables the Exchange to be so organized as to have the capacity to be able to carry out the purposes of the Exchange Act and to comply, and to enforce compliance by its exchange members and persons associated with its exchange members, with the provisions of the Exchange Act, the rules and regulations thereunder, and the rules of the Exchange. The Exchange also believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Section 6(b)(5) of the Exchange Act,¹⁵ in that it is designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in facilitating transactions in securities, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest.

The Exchange believes that, because at least a majority of the members of the ICE Board and all of the ICE Compensation Committee must be independent, there is no substantial likelihood of a potential conflict of interest. Indeed, the Exchange believes that the proposal lessens the potential for conflicts of interest by eliminating the current practice, where the Exchange Board sets its own compensation. The Exchange believes that it is more advisable to have compensation determinations made by a body that is not the same as the one that will receive the compensation. Further, the governing documents

¹³ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

¹⁴ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(1).

¹⁵ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

of ICE require that the members of the ICE Board take into consideration the effect that ICE's actions—including actions by the ICE Board or ICE Compensation Committee—would have on the ability of the Exchange “to carry out [its] responsibilities under the Exchange Act” and “to engage in conduct that fosters and does not interfere with the ability of the Exchange[] . . . to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanisms of a free and open market in securities and a U.S. national securities market system; and . . . to protect investors and the public interest.”¹⁶ For the foregoing reasons, the Exchange believes that the proposed change would allow the Exchange to be so organized as to have the capacity to carry out the purposes of the Exchange Act and comply with the provisions of the Exchange Act by its members and persons associated with members, and would contribute to the orderly operation of the Exchange and would promote the maintenance of a fair and orderly market, the protection of investors and the protection of the public interest.

Indeed, the change would be consistent with prior practice, as when the New York Stock Exchange, Inc. combined with Archipelago Holdings, Inc. under NYSE Group in 2006, NYSE Group was publicly traded, required to have an independent board of directors, and subject to an independence policy.¹⁷ That changed when NYSE Group

¹⁶ See ICE Bylaws, Article III, Section 3.14(a). The NYSE Arca Rules set forth additional review and reporting requirements for listed ICE affiliate securities. See Rule 5.1-E(c) (Listing of an Affiliate or Entity that Operates and/or Owns a Trading System or Facility of the Exchange).

¹⁷ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 53382 (February 27, 2006), 71 FR 11251 (March 6, 2006) (SR-NYSE-2005-77) (Order Granting Approval of Proposed Rule Change and Amendment Nos. 1, 3, and 5 Thereto and Notice of Filing and Order Granting Accelerated Approval to Amendment Nos. 6 and 8 Relating to the NYSE's Business Combination With Archipelago Holdings, Inc.). The NYSE Group was expected to fix the compensation of the Exchange Board through a compensation committee. Id. at 11256 (“It is expected that, upon

combined with Euronext N.V. After that combination, NYSE Euronext, the publicly traded parent company, had an independent board of directors subject to an independence policy, and the board of directors of NYSE Group, which became a subsidiary of NYSE Euronext, did not.¹⁸ When ICE acquired NYSE Euronext, the requirement to have a majority of independent directors moved to ICE.¹⁹

Moreover, the Exchange believes that the proposal would promote greater consistency in the compensation philosophy and director compensation structure across affiliated exchanges, thereby promoting the maintenance of a fair and orderly markets, the protection of investors and the public interest. As noted above, the other NYSE Group Exchanges are filing similar proposed changes to their governing documents. By locating the authority to fix compensation in the hands of the ICE Board or the ICE Compensation Committee, the proposed change would permit compensation for each board of directors

completion of the Merger, the NYSE Group board of directors will have [a] . . . compensation committee”) and 11257 (“[T]he board of directors of New York Stock Exchange LLC is not expected to have its own committees and that any necessary functions with respect to . . . compensation . . . will be performed by the relevant committee[] of the NYSE Group board of directors”). Having ICE, a public company, or the ICE Compensation Committee, which is required to be made up of independent directors, fix Exchange Board compensation would be consistent with this practice. See also Securities Exchange Act Release No. 53383 (February 7, 2006), 71 FR 11271 (March 6, 2006) (SR-PCX-2005-134) (Order Approving Proposed Rule Change and Amendment No. 1 and Notice of Filing and Order Granting Accelerated Approval to Amendment No. 2 Relating to the Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws of Archipelago Holdings, Inc.).

¹⁸ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 55294 (February 14, 2007), 72 FR 8046 (February 22, 2007) (SR-NYSEArca-2007-05) (Order Granting Accelerated Approval of Proposed Rule Change and Notice of Filing and Order Granting Accelerated Approval to Amendment No. 1 Regarding a Proposed Combination Between NYSE Group, Inc. and Euronext N.V.). See also Exhibit 5E to SR-NYSEArca-2007-05, Section 3.2 (deleting the independence requirements for the NYSE Group board of directors).

¹⁹ See supra note 5.

of an NYSE Group Exchange to be set centrally and with greater uniformity and consistency across affiliated exchanges. The Exchange believes that such conformity would streamline the NYSE Group Exchanges' corporate processes and create more equivalent compensation processes among them, to the benefit of both investors and the public interest. The proposal also reflects the fact that, no matter the size or role of the relevant NYSE Group Exchange, every NYSE Group Exchange board of directors must manage its business while considering the government of the exchange as an "exchange" within the meaning of the Exchange Act.²⁰

The Exchange also believes that the comprehensive provision would remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market, as it would make the provision relating to director compensation comprehensive and transparent for market participants, making it so that they can more easily navigate and understand the governing documents. There is currently no provision regarding compensation other than the general statement that the Exchange Board has all the powers conferred under the laws of the State of Delaware. The proposed text would set forth detail regarding the compensation that directors may receive, such as whether expenses for attending board meetings may be paid, whether directors may receive compensation on a per-meeting basis or as a salary, and what form of compensation may be granted, and would clarify

²⁰ See Bylaws of NYSE Arca, Article III, Section 3.01 (Powers); Thirteenth Amended and Restated Operating Agreement of NYSE, Article II, Section 2.03(k) (Board); Twelfth Amended and Restated Operating Agreement of NYSE American, Inc., Article II, Section 2.03(k) (Board); Second Amended and Restated Bylaws of NYSE Chicago, Inc., Article II, Section 1 (Powers) and Article IX, Sec. 1 (Management of the Corporation); and Seventh Amended and Restated By-laws of NYSE National, Inc., Article III, Section 3.1 (Powers) and Article X, Section 10.1 (Management of the Exchange).

that payment does not preclude a director from serving the Exchange in another capacity. The Exchange believes that the level of detail would add transparency and clarity to the Exchange's governing documents and would not be inconsistent with the public interest and the protection of investors because investors will not be harmed and in fact would benefit from increased transparency and clarity, thereby reducing potential confusion.

Finally, the proposed non-substantive technical and conforming changes would remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market by ensuring that persons subject to the Exchange's jurisdiction, regulators, and the investing public can more easily navigate and understand the governing documents. The proposed non-substantive amendments also would not be inconsistent with the public interest and the protection of investors because investors will not be harmed and in fact would benefit from increased transparency and clarity, thereby reducing potential confusion.

B. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Exchange Act. The proposed rule change is not intended to address competitive issues but rather is concerned solely with the corporate governance of the Exchange.

C. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others

No written comments were solicited or received with respect to the proposed rule change.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

Because the foregoing proposed rule change does not: (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) become operative for 30 days from the date on which it was filed, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate, it has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act²¹ and Rule 19b-4(f)(6) thereunder.²²

At any time within 60 days of the filing of such proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings under Section 19(b)(2)(B)²³ of the Act to determine whether the proposed rule change should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

²¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

²² 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6). In addition, Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii) requires a self-regulatory organization to give the Commission written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change, along with a brief description and text of the proposed rule change, at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission. The Exchange has satisfied this requirement.

²³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(2)(B).

Electronic Comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>); or
- Send an e-mail to rule-comments@sec.gov. Please include File Number SR-NYSEARCA-2023-18 on the subject line.

Paper Comments:

- Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NYSEARCA-2023-18. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549 on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change. Persons submitting comments are cautioned that we do not redact or edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. You should submit only information

that you wish to make available publicly. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NYSEARCA-2023-18, and should be submitted on or before **[INSERT DATE 21 DAYS AFTER DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER]**.

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.²⁴

Sherry R. Haywood,

Assistant Secretary.

[FR Doc. 2023-05123 Filed: 3/13/2023 8:45 am; Publication Date: 3/14/2023]

²⁴ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).